## Crawford Central School District 8<sup>th</sup> Grade STEM

## **Cochranton Junior Senior High School**

## **STEM**

Course Description:

This 9-week course is an integrated, interdisciplinary, and student-centered approach to learning that encourages curiosity, creativity, artistic expression, collaboration, computational thinking, communication, problem solving, critical thinking, and design thinking through hands on projects and inquiry.

Unit Title: Balsa Wood Bridge Project

Time: 3 weeks

Connections: CC.2.1.8.E.1, CC.2.1.8.E.4, CC.2.3.8.A.2 8, CC.2.1.8.C.1, CC.2.3.8.A.1 8, 3.2.8.A6, 3.2.8.B1,

3.4.8.C1, 3.4.8.C2, 3.4.8.C3, 3.4.8.E7

**Resources/Activities:** SolidWorks, Balsa Wood (.125"x.125 and .25"x.25"), Midwest Miter Snips, Hot Glue, Super

Glue, Wood Glue, Weights (Sand), Scale

Concept	Competencies	Vocabulary	Standards
-Students will know how to use SolidWorks Software.	-Students will be able to use the basic components and skills within SolidWorks to produce 3D models.	-Features -Extrusions -Weldments -Force	CC.2.1.8.E.1, CC.2.1.8.E.4, CC.2.3.8.A.2 8, CC.2.1.8.C.1, CC.2.3.8.A.1 8, 3.2.8.A6, 3.2.8.B1, 3.4.8.C1, 3.4.8.C2,
-Students will be able to brainstorm and plan.	-Students will brainstorm and plan out a balsa wood structure (bridge) by researching and identifying varying bridge structures.	-Static -Dynamic -Truss -Pratt -Suspension -Materials	3.4.8.C3,3.4.8.E7
-Students will be able to design using 3D Parametric Modeling Software.	-Students will use basic 2D and 3D sketching to create weldments in SolidWorks to design and balsa wood structure for testing.	-Weldments -Bill of Materials -Cuts Lists -Trim, Extend -Miter Joints etc	
-Students will be able to test and analyze.	-Students will use Finite Element Analysis within SolidWorks to simulate Static and Dynamic Forces on their structureStudents will physically test using load bearing weight to determine stressed areas of their bridge designs.	-FEA (Finite Element Analysis) -Dynamic -Static -Load -Stress -Factor Of Safety	

Unit Title: Hydraulics and Pneumatics

Time: 3 weeks

**Connections:** 3.5.6-8.N, 3.2.9-12.K, 3.2.6-8.P, CC.2.2.8.B.2, 3.5.6-8.C, 3.5.9-12PP

**Resources/Activities:**SolidWorks, Bass Wood Midwest, Miter Snips, Hot Glue, Wood Glue, Weights (Sand), Miter Box and Cutter, Syringes (Small and Large), Tubing, Plastic Clips, Safety Glasses, Hand Drill.

Concept	Competencies	Vocabulary	Standards
-Students will be able to determine the difference between pneumatics and hydraulics.	-Students will be able to understand the basics between hydraulic pneumatic movements though hands on modules.	-Pneumatics -Hydraulics -Pascal's Law	3.5.6-8.N, 3.2.9-12.K, 3.2.6-8.P, CC.2.2.8.B.2, 3.5.6-8.C, 3.5.9-12PP
- Students will be able to test center of mass, limits and collision detection using 3D modeling Software.	-Students will use teacher created SolidWorks assemblies of rotating platforms and lifters to test collision of parts as well as how center of mass affects balance and stability.	-Center of Mass -Collision Detection -Counter Weights -Radius/Diameter -Surface Area	
-Students will be able to brainstorm and plan.	-Students will brainstorm and plan using knowledge of hydraulics and pneumatics in order to move/lift objects.	-Brainstorming List -Linear Motion -Rational Motion -Fluid Dynamics	
-Students will be able to design and produce	-Students will sketch ideas from brainstorming and choose the most effective ideas to produce a simple machine.	-Gusset -Grommet/O-Rings -Range of Motion -Types of Angles -Proportionality	

-Students will be able to test and	-Students will test simple	-Qualitative Data	
analyze.	machines on the effectiveness of	-Quantitative Data	
	their assigned task using peer	-Slope	
	review and data analysis.	-Pressure	
		-Force	
		-Area	

**Unit Title:** Drones

Time: 3 weeks

**Connections:** 3.5.6-8.N, 3.2.9-12.K, 3.2.6-8.P, CC.2.2.8.B.2, 3.5.6-8.C, 3.5.9-12PP

**Resources/Activities:** Parrot Mambo Drones (12), I-Pad Minis, Build-Fly-Code Portal, Drone

Concept	Competencies	Vocabulary	Standards
-Students will be able to understand the different uses of drones in commercial, military, and personal use.	-Students will be able to explain real world uses of drones.	-Application -Autonomous	3.5.6-8.C, 3.5.9-12PP, 3.2.8.A6
- Students will be able to understand the physics of flight of a common drone.	-Students will use the FTW portal to learn the basic physics of Newtons laws as it applies to flight.	-Lift -Aerodynamics -Yoke/Yaw -Drag -Payload	
-Students will be able to test and collect initial data.	-Students will run autonomous trials to collect usable data for future tasks.	-FTW Code -Looping -Rate, Speed, Distance -Displacement -AND OR ELSE	
-Students will be able to design, test, and analyze	-Students will take the data collected and use it to program drone flight for a task autonomously.	-Design process -Revaluation -Peer review -Programming	